## Deer Rule 19.31.13 NMAC

August 28, 2014
New Mexico State Game Commission Meeting
Santa Fe, NM

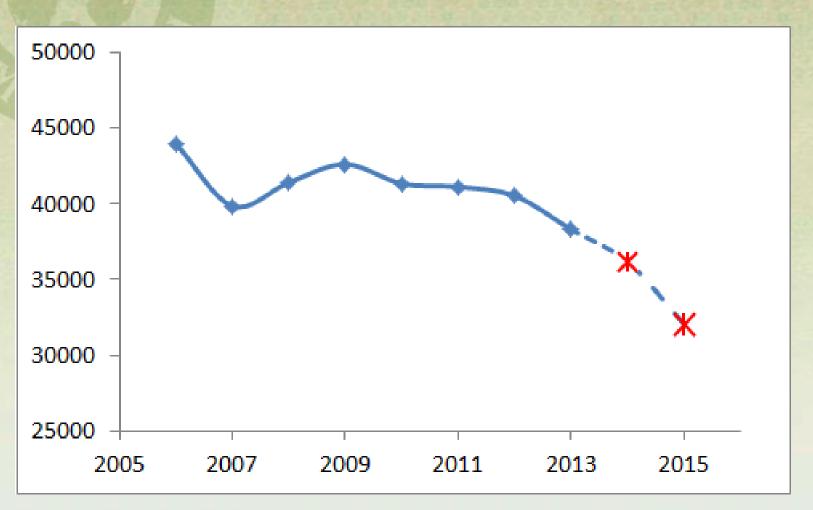
#### Statewide Public Draw and Private Land License Totals 2013-2014

								Estimate	ed Harvest		
			Hunt	Licenses	# Hunters	Percent	Success			Satisfaction	Days
Hunt Code	GMU(s)	Weapon	Dates	Sold	Reporting	Reporting	Rate	Bucks	Does	Rating	Hunted
All	Statwide	Archery	All	7,629	6,903	90%	22%	1,407	42	3.2	6.6
All	Statwide	Muzzleloader	All	5,663	5,207	92%	20%	992	8	2.9	3.6
All	Statwide	Rifle	All	23,802	20,427	86%	26%	5,628	65	3.0	3.5
Over The Counter - Estimate All				1,207	0	0%	44%	483	10	3.5	3.7
Grand Total All		All	38,301	32,537	85%	25%	8,509	124	3.0	4.1	

- 38,301 licenses sold
- 25% Success
- 3.0 Satisfaction Rating

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# Statewide License Issuance



## **Public Comment**

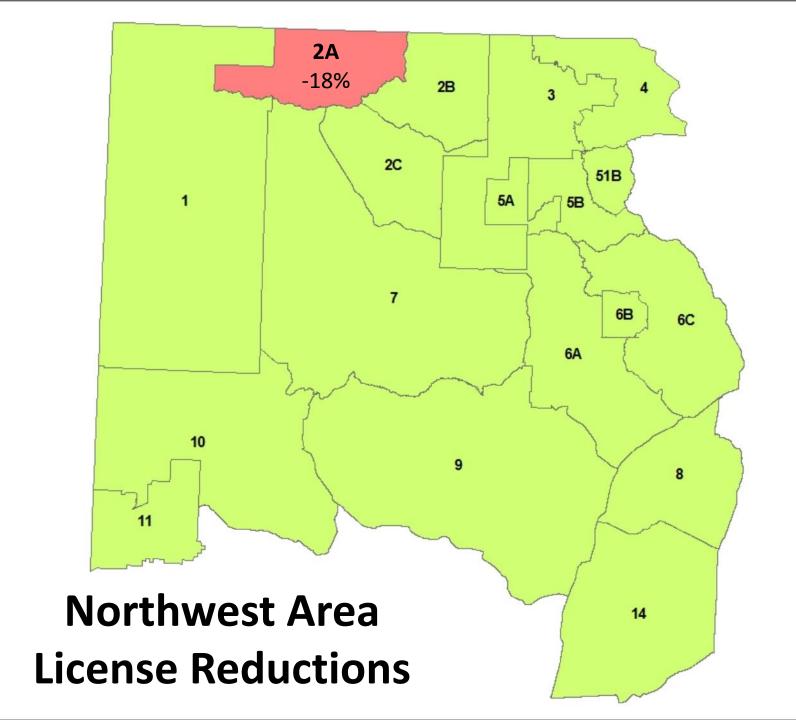
- 281 Public Comments Received to Date
- Common Comments
  - Reduce deer harvest/license numbers
  - Implement more predator control measures; including more hunter harvest
  - Antler restrictions both for and against
  - Increase doe harvest (too many does and too few bucks)
  - Provide more mobility impaired and youth hunt opportunities
  - Archery season hunt dates

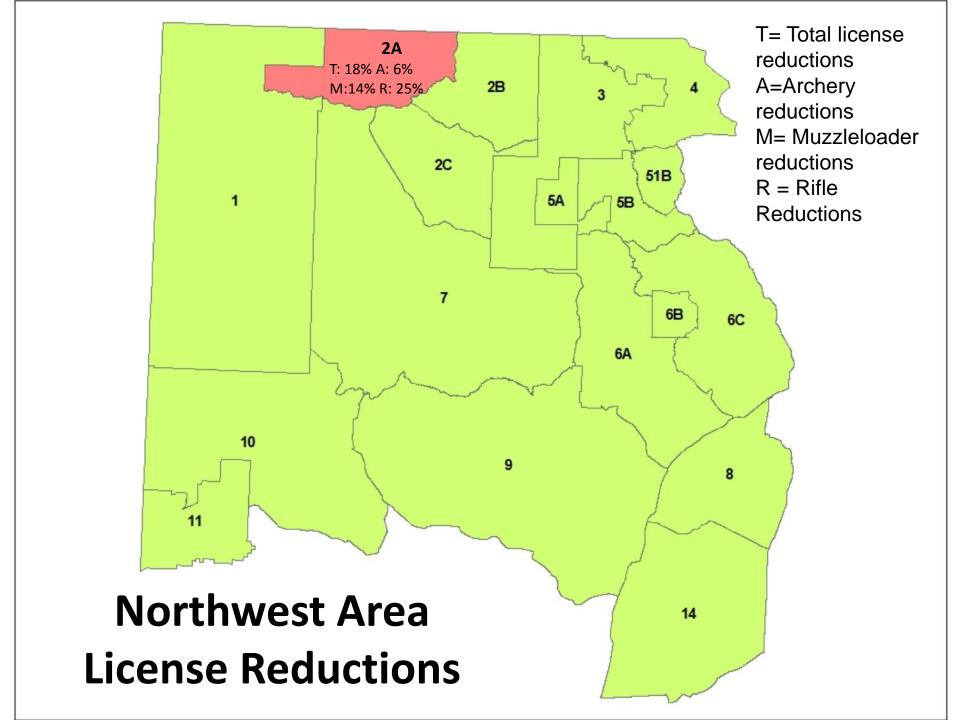
# Proposed Amendments: Deer 19.31.13 NMAC

- Allow archery license holders to select from either a September 1-24 or January 1-15 season.
- Average Success Rates over 5 Years
  - 18.9% for September 1-22/24
  - 18.5% for September or January
  - 23.7% for January 1-15

# Proposed Amendments: Deer 19.31.13 NMAC Statewide

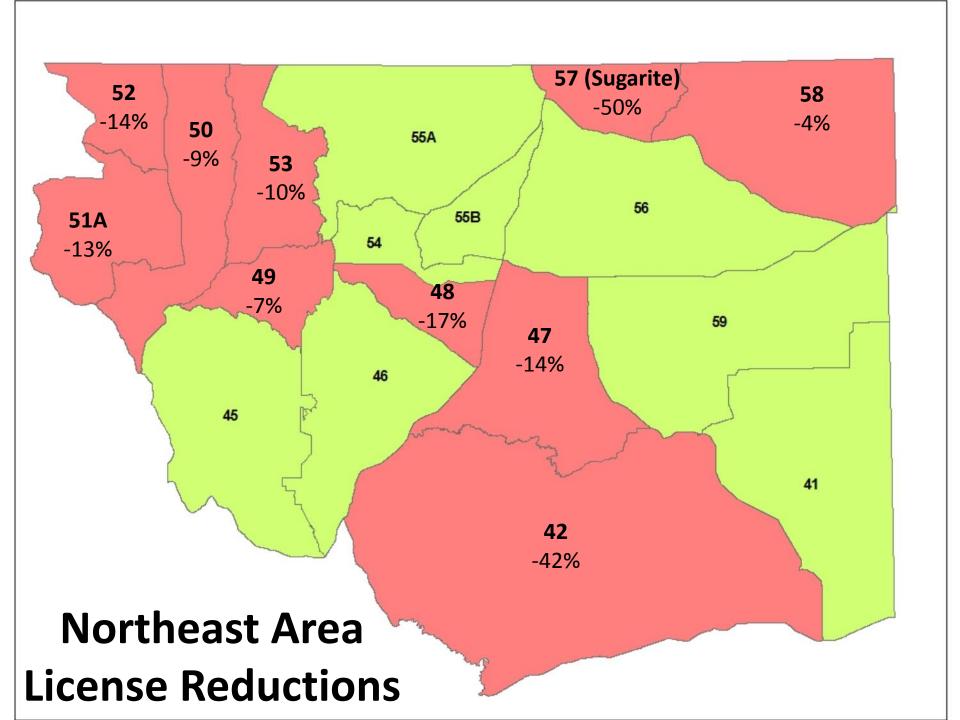
 Extend youth hunts held over the Thanksgiving holiday from 4 to 5 days

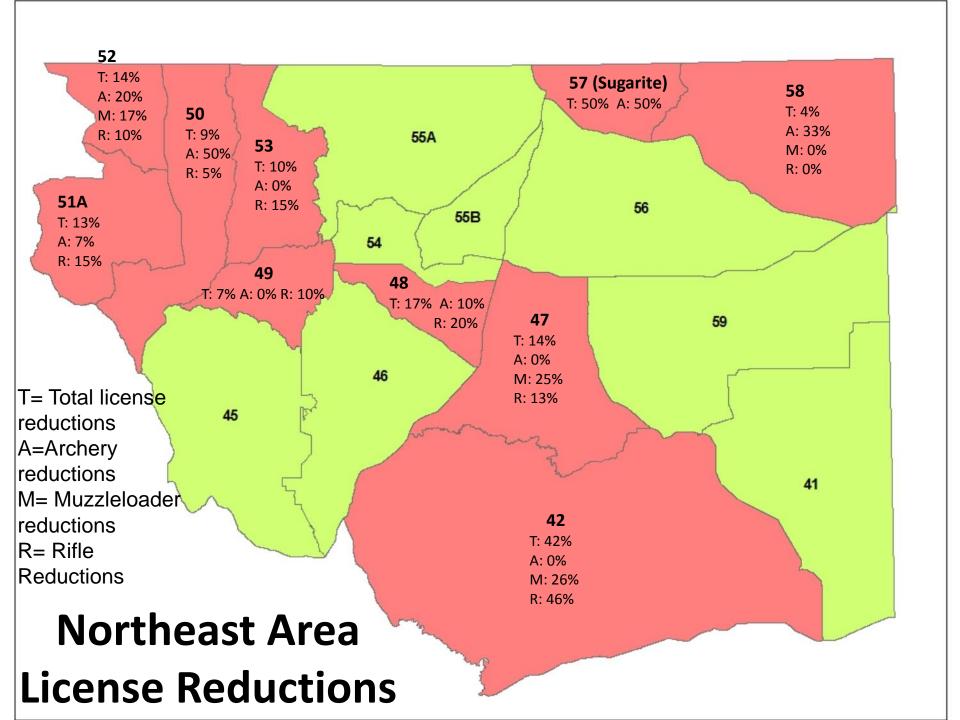




## **Northwest Area**

 Add a private land archery hunt in GMU 8.



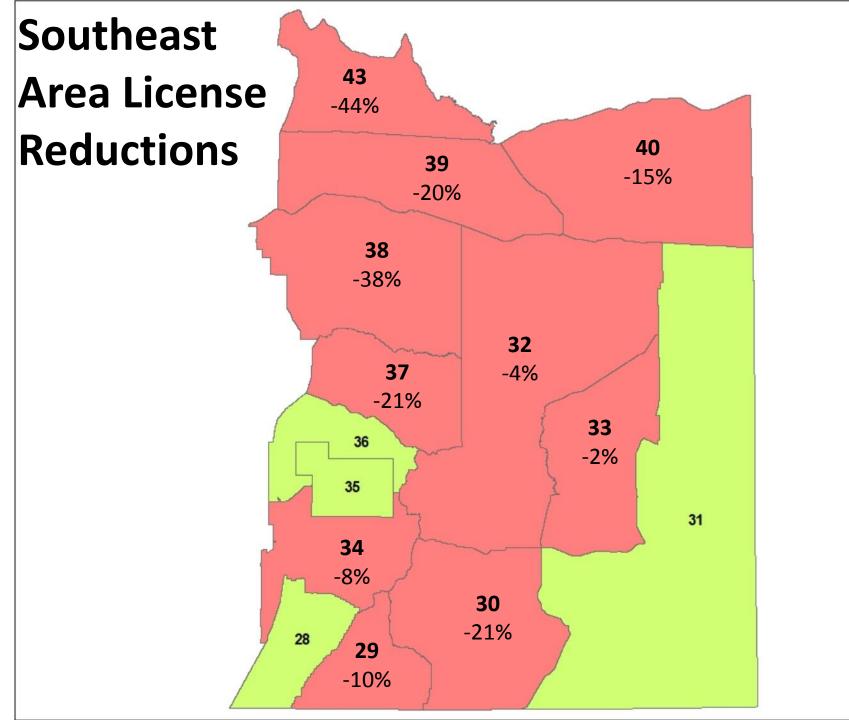


## **Northeast Area**

- In an attempt to increase hunter success and reduce overlap with elk hunts
  - GMU 43: Shift muzzleloader hunt dates to late October
  - GMU 45: Remove 2<sup>nd</sup> Muzzleloader hunt and add licenses to 1<sup>st</sup> due to overlap with muzzleloader elk hunt
  - GMU 51: Combine the 1st and 2nd rifle hunts
- Create a new Muzzleloader hunt in GMU 48 of 20 Licenses

## **Northeast Area**

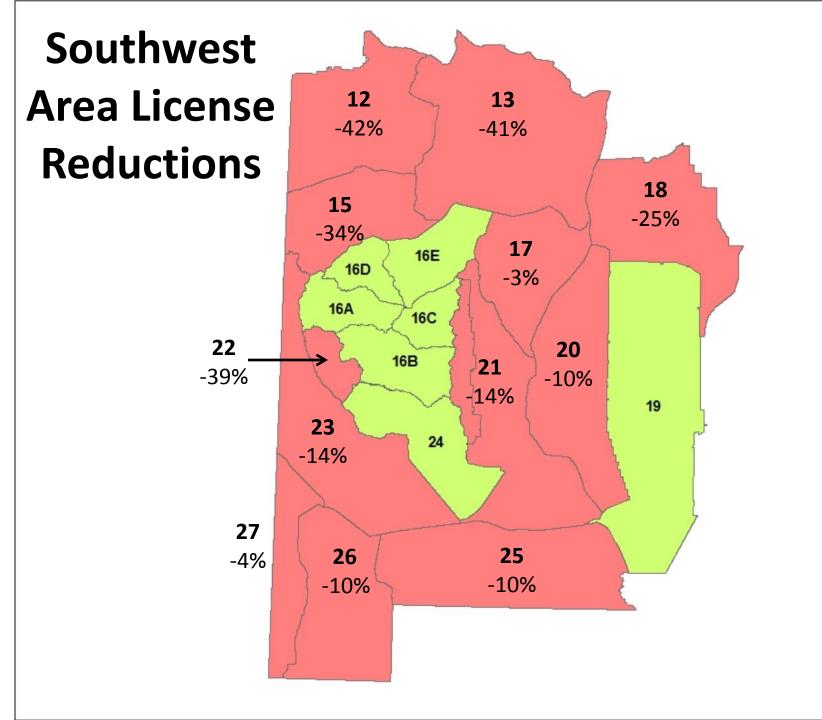
Create GMU 54 and GMU 55 YO
 Private Land deer hunts over the Thanksgiving holiday.



Southeast 43 **Area License** T: 44% A: 33% M: 21% R: 50% Reductions 40 39 T: 15% A: 50% T: 20% A: 20% M: 0% R: 0% M: 20% R: 20% 38 T: 38% A: 50% M: 50% R: 27% 32 37 T: 4% T: 21% A: 25% A: 20% M: 38% R: 17% M: 0% R: 2% 33 36 T: 2% A: 0% M: 7% 35 T= Total license R: 0% 31 34 reductions T: 8% A: 3% A=Archery M: 3% R: 12% reductions 30 M= Muzzleloader T: 21% A: 17% reductions 28 M: 40% 29 R= Rifle R: 17% T: 10% A: 25% Reductions M: 7% R: 3%

## Southeast Area

- Add specific wording to the deer rule noting that deer hunting is allowed on the prairie chicken conservation areas
- Have start date of GMU 29 1<sup>st</sup> rifle the same as GMU 28 1<sup>st</sup> rifle
- Change the bag limit of the 1<sup>st</sup>
   Brantley, Seven rivers and Huey (YO)
   hunt from antlerless deer to either sex



Southwest T= Total license reductions 12 13 **Area License** T: 42% A=Archery T: 41% A: 10% reductions A: 33% M:10% M:22% Reductions R: 49% R: 49% 18 reductions **15** T: 25% R= Rifle T: 34% A: 50% A: 15% M: 24% 17 Reductions M: 25% T: 3% 16E R: 30% A: 9% 16D M: 0% R: 0% 16A 16C 22 20 T: 39% 21 T: 10% A: 50%-16B T: 14% A: 0% M:35% A: 0% M: 15% R: 36% 19 M: 30% R: 10% 23 R: 14% T: 14% 24 A: 28% M: 29% R: 0% 27 T: 4% A: 10% 25 26 M: 5% T: 10% A: 30% M:10% R: 0% T: 10% R: 0% A: 30% M: 20% R: 0%

M= Muzzleloader

## Deer License Reductions

- Reduce deer license numbers by 11.5% statewide (approximately 4,100 licenses)
- Purpose
  - Increase hunter satisfaction ratings
  - Increase hunter success



## Questions?

## Antler Point Restrictions (APR's)

## **Perceived Benefits**

- More mature bucks in population (all hunting pressure is focused this segment of population, resulting in younger age structure)
- Improves population productivity (may be true when Buck:Doe ratios fall below 10:100)
- More bucks in population (may occur if Buck:Doe very low [10:100] but no evidence of increase in adult bucks)

http://www.muledeerworkinggroup.com/Docs/MDWG%20Fact%206.pdf

## Antler Restrictions and New Mexico

- Hunter success 5% lower during restrictions
   However, harvest was only focused on the older age class deer (>3.5 years old)
- B:D Ratio did not differ during restrictions or after restrictions

## **Antler Restrictions**

- Focus all hunting pressure on oldest age class, lowering average age of bucks in the population.
- Protects smaller antlered bucks (including those that will never become trophy animals)
- Most western states have discontinued the use of APR.

# Population Status New Mexico

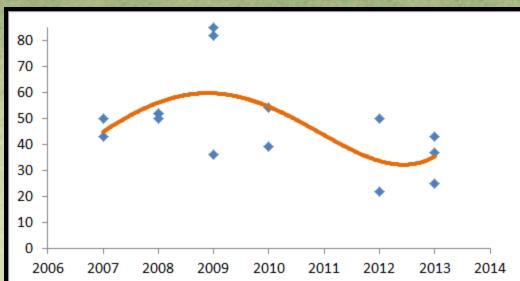
- Statewide Population Data (5 Year Averages)
  - 32 Bucks:100 Doe
  - 30% Yearling Bucks in the Population
  - 50 Fawns:100 Doe
- Given the current data and experiences from past antler restrictions, it is unlikely that implementing new antler restrictions will greatly influence mule deer population dynamics, including trophy potential.

## Detailed Harvest Data 2013-2014

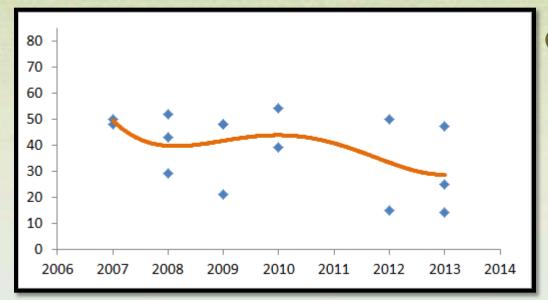
I	Statewide Public Draw License Totals											
				Licenses	# Hunters	Percent	Success	<b>Estimated Harvest</b>		Satisfaction	Days	
4	Hunt Code	GMU(s)	Weapon	Sold	Reporting	Reporting	Rate	Bucks	Does	Rating	Hunted	
	All	Statewide	Archery	6874	6329	92%	21%	1173	30	3.2	6.7	
	All	Statewide	Muzzleloader	5431	5015	92%	19%	889	8	2.9	3.6	
	All	Statewide	Rifle	19934	17625	88%	23%	4023	36	2.9	3.5	
	Grand Total		All	32239	28969	90%	22%	6085	74	3.0	4.2	

Statewide Private Land License Totals										
			Licenses	# Hunters	Percent	Success	<b>Estimated Harvest</b>		Satisfaction	Days
<b>Hunt Code</b>	GMU(s)	Weapon	Sold	Reporting	Reporting	Rate	Bucks	Does	Rating	Hunted
All	Statewide	Archery	755	574	76%	36%	234	12	3.5	5.7
All	Statewide	Muzzleloader	232	192	83%	47%	103	0	3.5	3.4
All	Statewide	Rifle	3868	2847	74%	45%	1605	29	3.4	3.3
OTC (No	n Reporting	) - Estimate	1207	0	0%	44%	483	10	3.5	3.7
Grand Total All		6062	3613	60%	44%	2424	50	3.5	3.7	

### **Statewide Trend Bucks: 100 Does**



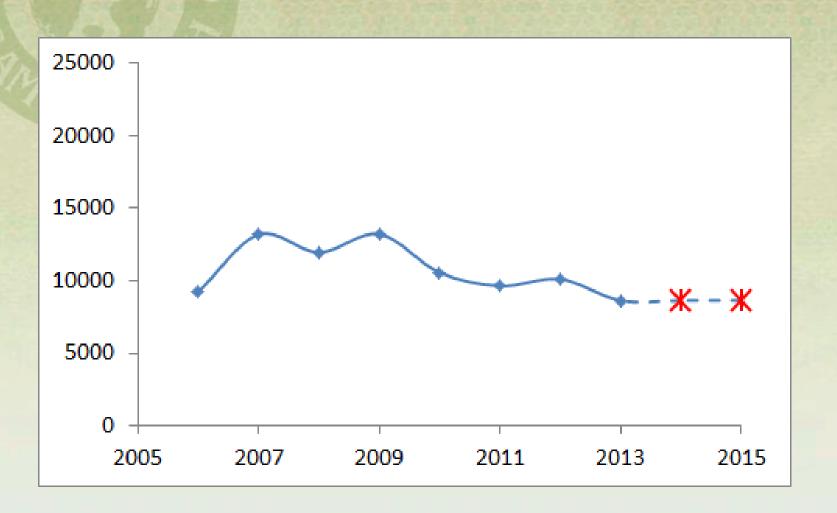
### **Statewide Trend Fawns: 100 Does**



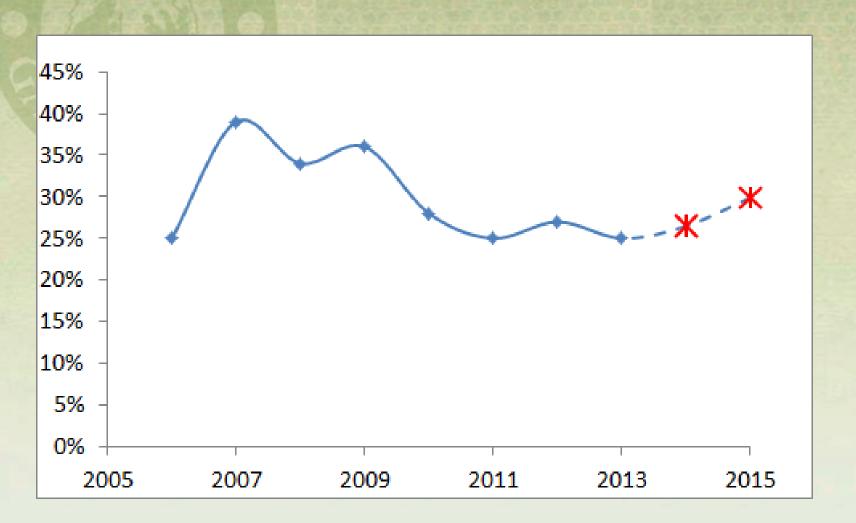
## **Coues White-tailed Deer**



## Statewide Harvest



## **Hunter Success Rate**



## Statewide Hunter Satisfaction Rating

